

"free" as in "free speech,"
not as in "free cheese"

Проприетарное ПО

Товар -> деньги -> товар

Свободное ПО

Товар -> деньги? -> товар?..

Сервер (LAMP):

- * Ядро ОС: Linux
- * Библиотека C: glibc / eglibc
- * Командная оболочка и утилиты:
bash / dash, coreutils
- * Веб-сервер: Apache
- * База данных: MySQL / PostgreSQL
- * Server-side scripting: PHP
- * Виртуализация и контроль ресурсов:
KVM / Xen || OpenVZ / LXC
- * Компилятор: gcc

Десктоп:

- * Ядро ОС: Linux
- * Библиотека C: glibc / eglibc
- * Командная оболочка и утилиты:
bash / dash, coreutils
- * X Window: X.Org
- * Окружение рабочего стола:
GNOME / KDE
- * Браузер: Firefox / Chromium
- * Офисный пакет: LibreOffice
- * E-mail:
Thunderbird / Evolution / KMail
- * Компилятор: gcc

Ядро Linux

(включая виртуализацию и контроль ресурсов)

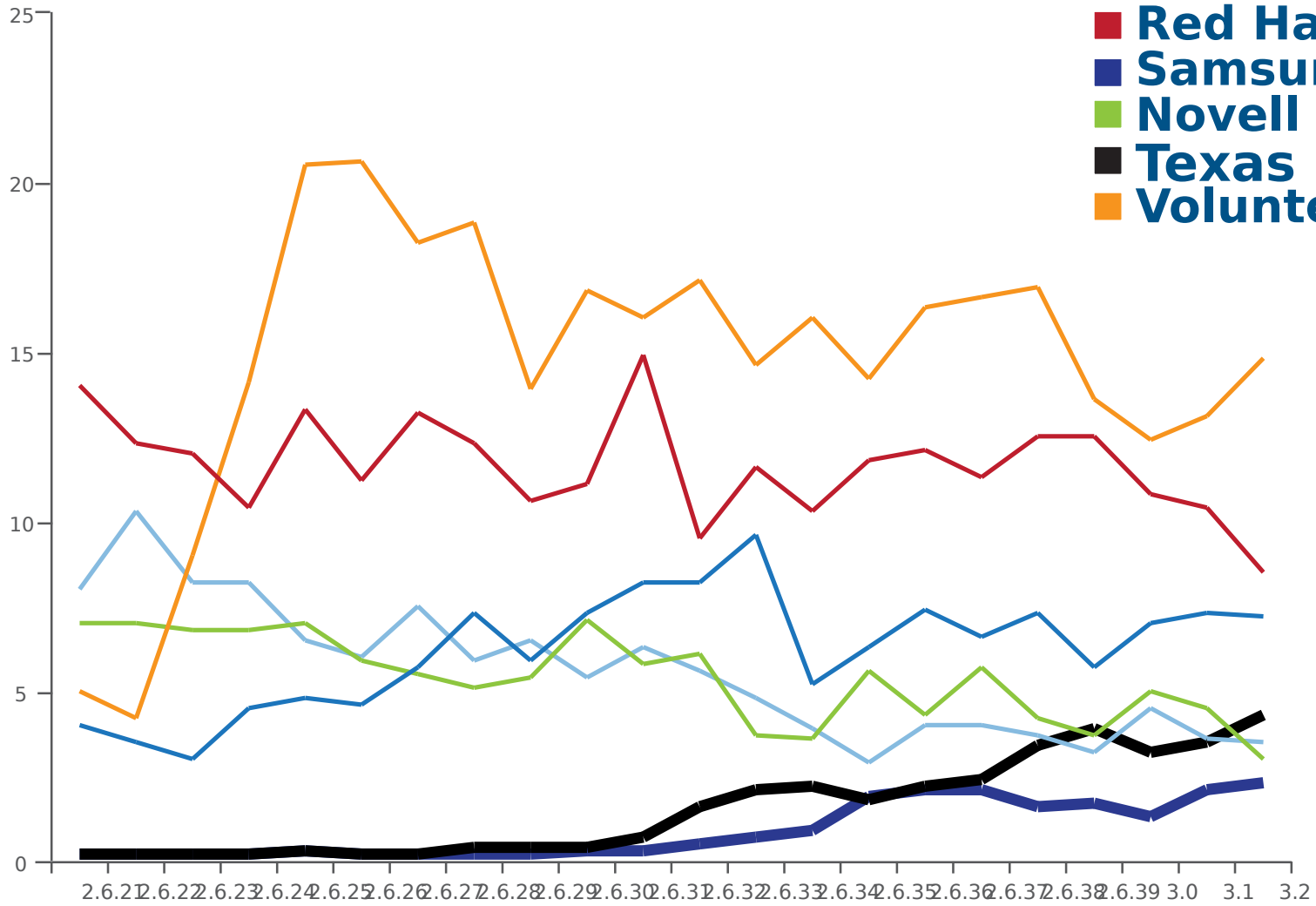
Отчет Linux Foundation для v3.2: volunteers 17.9%, unknown: 5.1%.

Поддержка инфраструктуры kernel.org:
Google, Linux Foundation, HP, Open Source Lab, Red Hat.

Работа в LF: Linux Torvalds (fellow), Andrew Morton, Greg Kroah-Hartman, ранее — Ted Tso (сейчас в Google).

Ядро Linux 3.2

- IBM
- Intel
- Red Hat
- Samsung
- Novell
- Texas Instruments
- Volunteers



glibc / bash / coreutils / gcc

Free Software Foundation.

Main sponsors: Google, Oracle, IBM, HP, Intel, Nokia, Reddit, Mozilla.

Apache

The Apache Software Foundation.

Platinum sponsors: Yahoo, Microsoft, Google, Facebook, Citrix.

Gold sponsors include: AMD, HP, IBM.

MySQL

Oracle Corporation.

PostgreSQL

Core team: PostgreSQL Experts,
EnterpriseDB, Red Hat.

Major contributors: VMware, EnterpriseDB,
Skype, Google, PostgreSQL Experts.

PHP

Zend Engine by Zend Technologies Ltd.

Investors include: Azure Capital Partners,
Greylock Partners, Intel, SAP.

X.Org

X.Org Foundation.

`man 7 XprojectTeam` (outdated): 16 members including: Hewlett-Packard, IBM, US Navy, former SGI, Compaq, Sun.

Board of directors: people from Intel, Oracle, AMD, Micron (not an official representatives).

GNOME

The GNOME Foundation.

17 members including: Canonical, Collabora, Debian, FSF, Google, IBM, Intel, Motorola, Mozilla, Nokia, Oracle, Red Hat, SUSE.

KDE

KDE e.V. && KDE Free Qt Foundation
Patrons and supporters: SUSE, Nokia, KDAB
("Qt experts", consulting and mentoring), Google,
BasysKom (SW development for embedded),
Digia, Sirius (various Open Source services in
UK).

Firefox

Mozilla Foundation.

Chromium

Используется Google как основа для
браузера Chrome.

LibreOffice

The Document Foundation.

47 members including Canonical, Collabora, FSF, GNOME, Google, Linagora, Mageia, Monty Program AB, Novell, Open Source Initiative, RedFlag2000, Red Hat.

Thunderbird

Support: Mozilla Foundation.

Evolution

Part of the GNOME project.

KMail

Part of the KDE SC.

Non-profit:

- * ASF
- * FSF
- * GNOME Foundation
- * KDE e.V.
- * Linux Foundation
- * OSL
- * The Document Foundation
- * The Mozilla Foundation
- * X.Org Foundation

Income:

- * ASF — \$539410
- (2010)
- * FSF — \$889400
- * LF — \$9618043
- * MoFo — \$1934659

Profit-making:

- * Oracle
- * Zend
- * Google
- * The vast majority of the non-profit organizations members

Почему?

- * Переход на новые версии.
- * Работа сообщества: тестирование, аудит, патчи.
- * Лицензионные преимущества.

